Form No. INC-34

e-AOA (e-Articles of Association)

[Pursuant to Section 5 of the Companies Act, 2013 and rules made thereunder read with Schedule I]



Form language

English

○ Hindi

Refer instruction kit for filing the form.

All fields marked in * are mandatory

Table applicable to company as notified under schedule I of the Companies Act, 2013 (F, G, H)

Table F / G / H (basis on the selection of above-mentioned field) as notified under schedule I of the companies Act, 2013 is applicable to

(F – a company limited by shares

G- a company limited by guarantee and having a share capital

H – a company limited by guarantee and not having share capital)

The name of the company is

F - A COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

SAMBHV STEEL TUBES LIMITED

Check if not applicable	Check if altered	Article No.	Description
			Interpretation
			PRELIMINARY-TABLE F EXCLUDED-1. The regulations contained inTable F of Schedule I to the Companies Act 2013 as amended shallnot apply to the Company except in so far as the same are repeatedcontained or expressly made applicable in these Articles or by thesaid Act and the rules thereunder. The Company shall be governedby these Articles. 2. The regulations for the management of the Company and for the observance by the members thereto and theirrepresentatives shall subject to any exercise of the statutory powersof the Company with reference to addition alteration substitutionmodification repeal and variation thereto in the manner prescribedor permitted by the Companies Act 2013 as amended be such asare contained in these Articles. DEFINITIONS ANDINTERPRETATION-3. In the interpretation of these Articles thefollowing words and expressions unless repugnant to the subject orcontext shall mean the followingACT means the Companies Act 2013 and the rules enacted and any statutory modificationamendments or re-enactment thereof for the time being in forceand the term shall be deemed to refer to the applicable sectionthereof which is relatable to the relevant Article in which the saidterm appears in these Articles and any previous company law so faras may be applicableANNUAL GENERAL MEETING means the annualgeneral meeting of the Company convened and held in accordancewith the ActARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION or ARTICLES means thesearticles of association of the Company as may be altered from time to time in accordance with the ActBOARD or BOARD OF DIRECTORSmeans the board of directors of the Company as constituted fromtime to time in

accordance with applicable Laws and the provisions of these ArticlesBOARD MEETING means any meeting of the Boardas convened from time to time and any adjournment thereof inaccordance with applicable Laws and the provisions of theseArticlesBeneficial Owner means beneficial owner as defined inSection 2(1)(a) of the Depositories ActCHAIRMAN or CHAIRPERSONmeans a Director designated as the Chairman or Chairperson of the Company by the Board of Directors for the time beingCOMPANYmeans Sambhy Steel Tubes Limited a public company incorporated with limited liability under the Laws of IndiaDEBENTURE includes debenture-stock bonds or any other securities of the Companyevidencing a debt whether constituting a charge on the assets of the Company or not DEPOSITORIES ACT means the Depositories Act1996 as amended and the rules framed thereunder DEPOSITORY means a depository as defined in Section 2(1)(e) of the DepositoriesAct and a company formed and registered under the Act andwhichhas been granted a certificate of registration under Section 12(1A)of the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act 1992DIRECTORmeans any director of the Company including alternate directors independent directors and nominee directors appointed from time to time in accordance with the Act other applicable Laws and the provisions of these ArticlesEQUITY SHARES means the issuedsubscribed and fully paidup equity shares of the Company having the face value set out in the MemorandumEXTRAORDINARYGENERAL MEETING means an extraordinary general meeting of the Company convened and held in accordance with the ActGENERALMEETING means any duly convened meeting of the Shareholders of the Company and any adjournments thereofGOVERNMENTALAUTHORITY means any governmental quasi-governmental statutory departmental regulatory or public body constituted by any statute Law regulation ordinance rule or bye-law or a tribunalor court of competent jurisdiction or other authority in any nationstate city locality or other political subdivision thereofLAW(s)meansany statute law regulation ordinance rule bye-law judgment orderdecrees ruling approval directive guidelines policy clearancerequirement or other governmental restriction or any similar formof decision of or determination by or any interpretation policy oradministration having the force of law of any of the foregoing byany Governmental Authority having jurisdiction over the matter inquestionLISTING REGULATIONS means the Securities and ExchangeBoard of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements)Regulations 2015MEMBER or SHAREHOLDER means the dulyregistered holder from time to time of the Shares of the Companyand includes the subscribers to the Memorandum of Association and in case of Shares held by a Depository the beneficial ownerswhose names are recorded as such with the Depository MEMORANDUM or MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION means the memorandum of association of the Company as may be altered from time to time OFFICE means the registered office for the time being of the CompanyOFFICER shall have the meaning assigned thereto by Section 2(59) of the ActORDINARYRESOLUTION shall have the meaning assigned thereto by Section114(1) of the ActREGISTER Of MEMBERS means the register of members to be maintained pursuant to the provisions of Section 88of the Act and the register of Beneficial Owners pursuant to Section11 of the Depositories Act in case of Shares held in aDepositoryRELATIVES shall have the meaning assigned thereto by Section 2(77) of the ActRULES means the applicable rules for the time being in force as prescribed under the relevant sections of the Act SECTION means the section of the

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	RESOLUTION shall have themeaning assigned thereto by Section 114(2) of the Act and TRIBUNAL shall have the meaning assigned thereto by Section2(90) of the Act.4. Except where the context requires otherwisethese Articles will be interpreted as follows(a)headings are forconvenience only and shall not affect the construction orinterpretation of any provision of these Articles. (b)where a word orphrase is defined other parts of speech and grammatical forms andthe cognate variations of that word or phrase shall havecorresponding meanings(c)words importing the singular shallinclude the plural and vice versa(d)all words (whether genderspecificor gender neutral) shall be deemed to include each of themasculine feminine and neuter genders(e)the expressions hereofherein and similar expressions shall be construed as references tothese Articles as a whole and not limited to the particular Article inwhich the relevant expression appears(f)the ejusdem generis (ofthe same kind) rule will not apply to the interpretation of theseArticles. Accordingly include and including will be read withoutlimitation(g)any reference to a person includes any individual firmcorporation partnership company trust association joint venturegovernment (or agency or political subdivision thereof) or otherentity of any kind whether or not having separate legal personality. A reference to any person in these Articles shall where the contextpermits include such persons executors administrators heirs legalrepresentatives and permitted successors and assigns(h)a referenceto any document (including these Articles) is to that document asamended consolidated supplemented novated or replaced fromtime to time(f)references made to any provision of the Act or theRules shall be construed as meaning and including the references to the rules and regulations made in relation to the same by theMinistry of Corporate Affairs Government of India(g)a reference to a statute or statutory provision and film subdivision therefore the references to the rules and regulation mad
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	The authorised share capital of the Company shall be such amount divided into such class(es) denomination(s) and number of Sharesin the Company as may from time to time be provided in Clause V of the Memorandum of AssociationNote to Draft Please ensure

	II 1	thatthis cross-reference is aligned with the capital clause in theamended MoA with power to re-classify consolidate and increase or reduce such capital from time to time and power to divide theshare capital into other classes and to attach thereto respectivelysuch preferential convertible deferred qualified or other specialrights privileges conditions or restrictions and to vary modify orabrogate the same in such manner as may be determined by or inaccordance with these Articles subject to the provisions of applicable Law for the time being in force.
	2	1. NEW CAPITAL PART OF THE EXISTING CAPITAL-Except so far as otherwise provided by the conditions of issue or by these Articles any capital raised by the creation of new Shares shall be considered as part of the existing capital and shall be subject to the provisionsherein contained with reference to the payment of calls and nstallments forfeiture lien surrender transfer and transmission voting and otherwise. 2. KINDS OF SHARE CAPITAL-The Company may issue the following kinds of Shares in accordance with these Articles the Act the rules and other applicable Laws (a) Equity share capital (i) with voting rights and or(ii) with differential rights as to dividend voting or otherwise in accordance with the Act and (b)Preference share capital non-convertible or convertible into Equity Shares as permitted and in accordance with the applicable Laws from time to time.
		SHARES AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS-Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles the Shares in the
	3	capitalof the Company for the time being shall be under the control of theBoard of Directors who may issue allot or otherwise dispose of thesame or any of them to such person or employees (under anemployee stock option scheme passed by a Special Resolution) insuch proportion and on such terms and conditions and either at apremium or at par or at a discount and at such time as they mayfrom time to time think fit subject to the compliance with theprovisions of the Act and with the sanction of the Company in theGeneral Meeting to give to any person or employees the option orright to call for any Shares either at par or premium during suchtime and for such consideration as the Board of Directors think fitand the Board of Directors may issue and allot or otherwise disposeShares in the capital of the Company on payment in full or partpayment for any property sold or transferred goods or machinerysupplied or for any services rendered to the Company in theconduct of its business and any Shares which may so be allottedmay be issued as fully paid up Shares or partly paid-up Shares and ifso issued shall be deemed to be fully paid Shares. Provided thatoption or right to call for Shares shall not be given to any person orpersons without the sanction of the Company in the GeneralMeeting.
		• 1. FURTHER ISSUE OF SHARES- (a) Where the Board or the Companyas the case may be proposes to increase the subscribed capital bythe issue of further Shares by allotment then such Shares shall beoffered subject to the provisions of Section 62 of the Act and therelevant Rules thereunder as applicable (A)(i) to the persons who atthe date of the offer are holders of the Equity Shares of theCompany in proportion as nearly as circumstances admit to thepaid-up share capital on those Shares at that date subject to theconditions mentioned in (ii) to (iv) below (ii) the offer aforesaid shallbe made by notice specifying the number of Shares offered and limiting a time not being less than fifteen (15) days (or such

number of days as may be prescribed under the Actor the Rules madethereunder or other applicable Law) and not exceeding thirty (30) days from the date of the offer within which the offer if notaccepted shall be deemed to have been declined Provided that thenotice shall be dispatched through registered post or speed post orthrough electronic mode or courier or any other mode having proofof delivery to all the existing Shareholders at least three (3) daysbefore the opening of the issue or such other time as may be prescribed under applicable Law(iii) the offer aforesaid shall bedeemed to include a right exercisable by the person concerned torenounce the Shares offered to him or any of them in favour of anyother person and the notice referred to in sub-clause (ii) above shallcontain a statement of this right(iv) after the expiry of timespecified in the notice aforesaid or on receipt of earlier intimation from the person to whom such notice is given that the persondeclines to accept the Shares offered the Board of Directors maydispose of them in such manner which is not disadvantageous to the Members and the Company(B) to employees under any schemeof employees stock option subject to Special Resolution passed by the shareholders of the Company and subject to the Rules and suchother conditions as may be prescribed under applicable Law or (C) to any persons if authorized by a special resolution whether or notthose persons include the persons referred to in clause (A) or clause(B) either for cash or for a consideration other than cash inaccordance with applicable Law. Where no such resolution is passed if the votes cast (whether on a show of hands or on a poll as the case may be) in favour of the proposal contained in the resolution moved in that general meeting (including the castingvote if any of the Chairman) by members who being entitled so todo vote in person or where proxies are allowed by proxy exceed the votes if any cast against the proposal by members so entitled andvoting and the Central Government is satisfied on an application made by the Board of Directors in this behalf that the proposal ismost beneficial to the company.(D) (b) Nothing in sub-clause(iii) of clause (a)(A) shall be deemed(i) To extend the time within which theoffer should be accepted or(ii) To authorise any person to exercise the right of renunciation for a second time on the ground that theperson in whose favour the renunciation was first made has declined to take the Shares compromised in the renunciation.(c)Nothing in this Article shall apply to the increase of the subscribedcapital of the Company caused by the exercise of an option as a term attached to the Debentures issued or loans raised by the Company to convert such Debentures or loans into Shares in the Company or to subscribe for shares in the Company. Provided thatthe terms of the issue of such Debentures or loan containing suchan option have been approved before the issue of such Debenturesor the raising of loan by a special resolution passed by the Membersof the Company in a general meeting.(d) Notwithstanding anythingcontained in clause (c) where any debentures have been issued orloan has been obtained from any Government by the Company and f that Government considers it necessary in the public interest so todo it may by order direct that such debentures or loans or any partthereof shall be converted into shares in the Company on such terms and conditions as appear to the Government to bereasonable in the circumstances of the case even if terms of theissue of such conversion Provided that where the terms and conditions of such conversion are not acceptable to the Company itmay within sixty days from the date of communication of suchorder appeal to the Tribunal which shall after hearing the Companyand Government pass such order as it deems fit. (e) A

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		further issue of Shares may be made in any manner whatsoever as the Boardmay determine including by way of preferential offer or privateplacement subject to and in accordance with the Act and the Rules. (f) The provisions contained in this Article shall be subject to the the provisions of Section 42 and Section 62 of the Act other applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules and to the extent applicable any SEBI regulations or guidelines. 2 ISSUE OF FURTHER SHARES NOTTO AFFECT RIGHTS OF EXISTING MEMBERS-The rights conferredupon the holders of the Shares of any class issued with preferred orother rights shall not unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the Shares of that class be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further Shares ranking paripassutherewith.3. ALLOTMENT ON APPLICATION TO BE ACCEPTANCE OF SHARES-Any application signed by or on behalf of an applicant for Shares in the Company followed by an allotment of any Sharestherein shall be an acceptance of Shares within the meaning of these Articles and every person who thus or otherwise accepts any Shares and whose name is on the Register of Members shall for the purpose of these Articles be a Member. 4. RETURN ON ALLOTMENTSTO BE MADE OR RESTRICTIONS ON ALLOTMENT The Board shallobserve the restrictions as regards allotment of Shares to the publiccontained in the Act and other applicable Law and as regards returnon allotments the Board shall comply with applicable provisions of the Act and other applicable Law. 5. MEMBERS OR HEIRS TO PAYUNPAID AMOUNTS-Every Member or his heirs executors oradministrators shall pay to the Company the portion of the capital represented by his Share or Shares which may for the time beingremain unpaid thereon in such amounts at such time or times and in such manner as the Board shall from time to time in accordancewith these Articles require or fix for the payment thereof.
	5	• 1. APPLICATION OF PREMIUM RECEIVED ON ISSUE OF SHARES- (a)Where the Company issues Shares at a premium whether for cashor otherwise a sum equal to the aggregate amount of the premiumreceived on those Shares shall be transferred to a securitiespremium account and the provisions of the Act relating toreduction of Share capital of the Company shall except as providedin this Article apply as if the securities premium account were thepaid-up capital of the Company. (b) Notwithstanding anythingcontained in clause (a) above the securities premium account maybe applied by the Company in accordance with the provisions of the Act. 2. VARIATION OF SHAREHOLDERS RIGHTS-(a) If at any timethe share capital of the Company is divided into different classes of Shares the rights attached to the Shares of any class (unlessotherwise provided by the terms of issue of the Shares of that class)may subject to the provisions of Section 48 of the Act and whetheror not the Company is being wound up be varied with the consentin writing of such number of the holders of the issued Shares of thatclass or with the sanction of a resolution passed at a separatemeeting of the holders of the Shares of that class as prescribed bythe Act.(b) Subject to the provisions of the Act to every suchseparate meeting the provisions of these Articles relating tomeeting shall mutatis mutandis apply. 3. PREFERENCE SHARESSubjectto Section 55 and other provisions of the Act the Board shallhave the power to issue or re-issue preference shares of one ormore classes which are liable to be redeemed or converted to Equity Shares on such terms and in such manner as determined by the Board in accordance with the Act. 4. ISSUE OF SWEAT SHARESAND ESOPs (a) The Company may issue Shares or in any other

		manner inaccordance with the provisions of the Act or any other applicableLaw.(b) The Company may issue Shares to employees including itsDirectors other than independent directors and such other personsas may be permitted under applicable Law under any employee stock option scheme employee stock purchase scheme or any otherscheme if authorized by the Members in general meeting subject to the provisions of the Act the Rules and other applicable Laws for the time being in force.
	6	1. ISSUE OF BONUS SHARES-The Company may issue bonus sharesby way of capitalisation of profits or out of securities premium orotherwise in accordance with the Act and the Rules and otherapplicable provisions for the time being in force. 2. PAYMENTS OFINTEREST OUT OF CAPITAL- The Company shall have the power topay interest out of its capital on so much of the Shares which havebeen issued for the purpose of raising money to defray theexpenses of the construction of any work or building for theCompany in accordance with the Act and other applicable Laws. 3.AMALGAMATION-Subject to provisions of these Articles theCompany may amalgamate or cause itself to be amalgamated withany other person firm or body corporate subject to the provisions of the Act and other applicable Laws. 4. REDUCTION OF CAPITALTheCompany may by a Special Resolution as prescribed by the Actreduce in any manner and in accordance with the provisions of theAct (a) its share capital andor(b) any capital redemption reserveaccount andor(c) any securities premium account andor(d) anyother reserves as may be available. 5. DEBENTURES- TERMS OFISSUE OF DEBENTURES OR OTHER SECURITIES -Any bonds Debentures debenture-stock or other securities may be issued subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles at a discount premium or otherwise by the Company and may be issued andshall with the consent of the Board be issued upon such terms and conditions and in such manner and for such consideration as the Board shall consider to be for the benefit of the Company and onthe condition that they or any part of them may be convertible into Equity Shares of any denomination and with any privileges and conditions as to the redemption surrender allotment of Sharesattending (but not voting) in the General Meeting or postal ballotappointment of Directors or otherwise. Provided that Debentureswith rights to allotment of or conversion into Equity Shares shallnot be issued except with the sanction of the Company in General Meeting accorded by a Special Resolution.
		1. ISSUE OF SHARE WARRANTS-Subject to the provisions of the Actthe Company may issue with respect to any fully paid Shares awarrant stating that the bearer of the warrants is entitled to theShares specified therein and may provide coupons or otherwise forpayment of future dividends on the Shares specified in the warrantsand may provide conditions for registering Membership. Subject to the provisions of the Act the Company may from time to time issuewarrants naked or otherwise or issue coupons or other instrumentsand any combination of Equity Shares Debentures preferenceShares or any other instruments to such class of persons as theBoard of Directors may deem fit with a right attached to the holder of such warrants or coupons or other instruments to subscribe to the Equity Shares or other instruments within such time and at suchprice as the Board of Directors may decide as per the Rulesapplicable from time to time. 2. PRIVILEGES AND DISABILITIES OFTHE HOLDERS OF SHARE WARRANT-Subject as herein otherwise expressly provided no person shall as bearer of a share

	7	warrant signa requisition for calling a meeting of the Company or attend or voteor exercise any other privileges of a Member at a meeting of theCompany or be entitled to receive any notice from the Company.3.THE BOARD TO MAKE RULES-The Board may from time to time make rules as to the terms on which it shall think fit a new sharewarrant or coupon may be issued by way of renewal in case ofdefacement loss or destruction.SHARE CERTIFICATES4. LIMITATIONOF TIME FOR ISSUE OF CERTIFICATES-Subject to provisions of theAct every Member shall be entitled without payment of any chargesto one (1) or more certificates in marketable lots for all the Shares ofeach class or denomination registered in his name or if the Boardsoapproves (upon paying such fee as the Boardso determines) toseveral certificates each for one (1) or more of such Sharesand theCompany shall complete and have ready for delivery suchcertificates unless prohibited by any provision of Law or any orderof court tribunal or other authority having jurisdiction within two(2) months from the date of allotment or within one (1) monthfromthe date of receipt by the Company of the application forregistration of transfer transmission sub - division consolidation orrenewal of any of its Shares as the case maybe or within a period ofsix (6) months from the date of allotment in the case of anyallotment of Debenture or within such other period as any otherLaw for the time being in force may provide.In respect of any Shareor Shares held jointly by several persons the Company shall not bebound to issue more than one (1) certificate and delivery of acertificate for a share to one or several joint holders shall besufficient delivery to all such holders. Every certificate shall specifythe number and distinctive numbers of Shares to which it relatesand the amount paid-up thereon and shall be signed by two (2)Directors or by a Director and the company secretary wherever theCompany has appointed a company secretary and the commonseal if any shall be affixed in compliance of the Art
		• 1.DEMATERIALISATION(a)Notwithstanding anything contained inthese Articles the Company shall be entitled to dematerialisepursuant to the provisions of the Depositories Act its SharesDebentures and other securities and offer securities for subscriptionin dematerialised form in which event the rights and obligations ofthe parties concerned and matters connected therewith orincidental thereof shall be governed by the provisions of theDepositories Act and the regulations issued thereunder and otherapplicable Law. No Share certificate(s) shall be issued for the Sharesheld in a dematerialised form.(b)Notwithstanding anythingcontained in these Articles the Company shall be entitled torematerialise its Shares Debentures and other securities held indematerialised form pursuant to the Depositories Act and otherapplicable Law.(c)Subject to the Company offering issuance of securities in dematerialised form every person subscribing to securities offered by the Company shall have the option to receive security certificates or to hold securities with a Depository. Suchperson who is the Beneficial Owner of the securities may at anytime opt out of a Depository if permitted by the Law in respect of any security in the manner provided by the Depositories Act and the Company shall in the manner and within the time prescribed issue to the Beneficial Owner the required certificates of securities. If a person opts to hold his security with a Depository the

Companyshall intimate such Depository of details of allotment of security and on the receipt of the information the Depository shall enter inits record the name of the allottee as the Beneficial Owner of thesecurity.(d)Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the Act or these Articles a Depository shall be deemed to be the registered owner for the purposes of effecting the transfer ofownership of security on behalf of the Beneficial Owner. Save asotherwise provided above the Depository as the registered owner of the securities shall not have any voting rights or any other rightsin respect of the securities held by it. Every person holdingsecurities of the Company and whose name is entered as the Beneficial Owner in the records of the Depository shall be deemedto be a Member of the Company. The Beneficial Owner of these curities shall be entitled to all the rights and benefits and besubject to all the liabilities in respect of his securities which are heldby a Depository. Except as ordered by a court of competentjurisdiction or by applicable Law required and subject to the provisions of the Act the Company shall be entitled to treat theperson whose name appears on the applicable register as theholder of any security or whose name appears as the BeneficialOwner of any security in the records of the Depository as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly shall not be bound torecognise any benami trust or equity equitable contingent futurepartial interest other claim to or interest in respect of such securities or (except only if these Articles expressly otherwise provide) anyright in respect of a security other than an absolute right thereto inaccordance with these Articles on the part of any other personwhether or not it has expressed or implied notice thereof but the Board shall at their sole discretion register any security in the jointnames of any two (2) or more persons or the survivor or survivors of them.(e) Nothing contained in Section 56 of the Act or these Articlesshall apply to a transfer of securities effected by a transferor and transferee both of whom are entered as Beneficial Owners in therecords of a Depository.(f)Nothing contained in the Act or theseArticles regarding the necessity of having distinctive numbers forsecurities issued by the Company shall apply to securities held in the dematerialised mode.(g)The Company shall cause to be kept aregister and index of members in accordance with all applicable provisions of the Act and the Depositories Actwith details of securities held in physical and dematerialised forms in any media asmay be permitted by Law including any form of electronic media. The register and index of Beneficial Owners maintained by aDepository under the Depositories Act shall be deemed to be theregister and index of Members and security holders. The Companyshall have the power to keep in any state or country outside India aregister of Members resident in that state or country.(h)Except asspecifically provided in these Articles the provisions relating to jointholders of Shares calls lien on shares forfeiture of Shares and transmission of Shares shall be applicable to Sharesheld in Depository so far as they apply to Shares held in physicalform subject to the provisions of the Depositories Act.2.ISSUE OFNEW CERTIFICATE IN PLACE OF ONE DEFACED LOST ORDESTROYED-If any certificate be worn out defaced mutilated or tornor if there be no further space on the back thereof for endorsement of transfer then upon production and surrender thereof to the Company a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof and if anycertificate is lost or destroyed then upon proof thereof to the satisfaction of the Company and on execution of such indemnity as the Company deems adequate being given a new certificate in lieuthereof shall be given to the party entitled to such lost or destroyedcertificate. Every certificate under this Article

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		shall be issued uponpayment of such fees for each certificate as may be specified by theBoard (which fees shall not exceed the maximum amountpermitted under applicable Law). Provided that no fee shall becharged for issue of new certificates in replacement of those whichare old defaced or worn out or where there is no further space on the back thereof for endorsement of transfer. The details in relationto any renewal or duplicate share certificates shall be entered into the register of renewed and duplicate share certificates asprescribed under the Companies (Share Capital and Debentures)Rules 2014. Provided that notwithstanding what is stated above theBoard shall comply with such rules or regulation or requirements ofany stock exchange or the Rules made under the Act or the rulesmade under Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act 1956 or any otheract or rules applicable in this behalf. The provision of this Articleshall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including Debentures (except where the Act otherwise requires) of theCompany. 3. UNDERWRITING BROKERAGE-COMMISSION FORPLACING SHARES DEBENTURES ETC(a) Subject to the provisions of the Act and other applicable Laws the Company may at any timepay a commission to any person for subscribing or agreeing to subscribe (whether absolutely or conditionally) to any Shares or Debentures of the Company or underwriting or procuring oragreeing to procure subscriptions (whether absolute or conditionally or Shares or Debentures of the Company provided that the rate percent or the amount of the commission paid or agreed to be paidshall be disclosed in the manner required by the Act and the Rules. (b) The rate or amount of the commission shall not exceed the rateor amount prescribed in the Act. (c) The Company may also in
		anyissue pay such brokerage as may be lawful.(d)The commission maybe satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully orpartly paid Shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other inaccordance with applicable Law. Lien
	9	• COMPANYS LIEN ON SHARES DEBENTURES - The Company shallsubject to applicable Law have a first and paramount lien on everyShare Debenture (not being a fully paid Share Debenture)registered in the name of each Member (whether solely or jointlywith others) and upon the proceeds of sale thereof for allmonies(whether presently payable or not) called or payable at afixed time in respect of that Share Debenture and no equitableinterest in any share shall be created upon the footing andcondition that this Article will have full effect. Unless otherwiseagreed the registration of transfer of Shares Debentures shalloperate as a waiver of the Companys lien if any on such SharesDebentures. Provided that the Board may at any time declare anyShare to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of thisArticle. The fully paid up Shares shall be free from all lien and in thecase of partly paid up Shares the Companys lien shall be restricted to money called or payable at a fixed time in respect of such Shares.
		1. LIEN TO EXTEND TO DIVIDENDS ETCThe Companys lien if any ona Share shall extend to all dividends bonuses or interest as the casemay be payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respectof such Shares Debentures. 2. ENFORCING LIEN BY SALE-TheCompany may sell in such manner as the Board thinks fit any Shareson which the Company has a lien Provided that no sale shall bemade(a) unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is

10	presentlypayable or (b) until the expiration of fourteen (14) days after anotice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part ofthe amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presentlypayable has been given to the registered holder for the time beingof the Share or to the person entitled thereto by reason of his deathor insolvency or otherwise. No Member shall exercise any voting right in respect of any Shares registered in his name on which anycalls or other sums presently payable by him have not been paid orin regard to which the Company has exercised any right of lien.
11	• 1.VALIDITY OF SALE-To give effect to any such sale the Board mayauthorise some person to execute an instrument of transfer for theShares sold to the purchaser thereof. The purchaser shall beregistered as the holder of the Shares comprised in any suchtransfer. The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money nor shall his title to the Shares be affectedby any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings with reference to the sale and the remedy of any person aggrieved by the sale shallbe in damages only and against the Company exclusively. Upon anysuch sale as aforesaid the existing certificate(s) in respect of theShares sold shall stand cancelled and become null and void and ofno effect and the Board shall be entitled to issue a new certificate(s)in lieu thereof to the purchaser or purchasers concerned. 2.VALIDITY OF COMPANYS RECEIPT- The receipt by the Company of the consideration (if any) given for the Share on the sale thereof shall (if necessary subject to execution of an instrument of transferor a transfer by relevant system as the case maybe) constitute agood title to the Share and the purchaser shall be registered as theholder of the Share. 3. APPLICATION OF SALE PROCEEDS-Theproceeds of any such sale shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable and the residue if any shall(subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the Shares before the sale) be paid to the person entitled to the Shares at the date of the sale.
12	1. OUTSIDERS LIEN NOT TO AFFECT COMPANYS LIEN - In exercisingits lien the Company shall be entitled to treat the registered holderof any Share as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly shallnot (except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction orunless required by Law) be bound to recognise any equitable orother claim to or interest in such share on the part of any otherperson whether a creditor of the registered holder or otherwise. The Companys lien shall prevail notwithstanding that it has received notice of any such claim. 2. PROVISIONS AS TO LIEN TOAPPLY MUTATIS MUTANDIS TO DEBENTURES ETC The provisions of these Articles relating to lien shall mutatis mutandis apply to anyother securities including Debentures of the Company to the extentapplicable.
	Calls on shares
	1. BOARD TO HAVE RIGHT TO MAKE CALLS ON SHARES- The Boardmay subject to the provisions of the Act and any other applicableLaw from time to time make such call as it thinks fit upon theMembers in respect of all moneys unpaid on the Shares (whetheron account of the nominal value of the Shares or by premium) andnot by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixedtimes. Provided that no call shall exceed one-fourth

13	of the nominalvalue of the Share or be payable at less than one (1) month from thedate fixed for the payment of the last preceding call. A call may berevoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board. The power tocall on Shares shall not be delegated to any other person exceptwith the approval of the Shareholders in a General Meeting. 2.NOTICE FOR CALL-Each Member shall subject to receiving at leastfourteen (14) days notice specifying the time or times and place of payment pay to the Company at the time or times and place sospecified the amount called on his Shares. The Board may from time to time at its discretion extend the time fixed for the payment of any call in respect of one (1) or more Members as the Board maydeem appropriate in any circumstances.
14	CALL WHEN MADE-The Board of Directors may when making a callby resolution determine the date on which such call shall bedeemed to have been made not being earlier than the date ofresolution making such call and thereupon the call shall be deemedto have been made on the date so determined and if no such date is so determined a call shall be deemed to have been made at thedate when the resolution authorising such call was passed at themeeting of the Board and may be required to be paid ininstallments.
15	1. LIABILITY OF JOINT HOLDERS FOR -A CALLThe joint holders of ashare shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respectthereof. 2. CALLS TO CARRY INTEREST-If a Member fails to pay anycall due from him on the day appointed for payment thereof or anysuch extension thereof as aforesaid he shall be liable to pay intereston the same from the day appointed for the payment thereof to thetime of actual payment at ten (10) per cent per annum or at suchlower rate as shall from time to time be fixed by the Board butnothing in this Article shall render it obligatory for the Board todemand or recover any interest from any such Member. The Boardshall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or inpart.
16	1. DUES DEEMED TO BE CALLS -Any sum which by the terms of issueof a Share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed datewhether on account of the nominal value of the Share or by way ofpremium shall for the purposes of these Articles be deemed to be acall duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable. 2. EFFECT OF NON-PAYMENT OFSUMS - In case of non-payment of such sum all the relevant provisions of these Articles as to payment of interest and expenses for feiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.
	1. PAYMENT IN ANTICIPATION OF CALL MAY CARRY INTEREST TheBoard(a) may subject to the provisions of the Act if it thinks fitreceive from any Member willing to advance the same all or anypart of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any Shares held byhim beyond the sums actually called for and(b) upon all or any ofthe monies so paid or satisfied in advanced may (until the samewould but for such advance become presently payable) pay interestat such rate not exceeding unless the company in general meetingshall otherwise direct twelve (12) per cent per annum as may beagreed upon between the Board and the Member paying the sumin advance. Nothing contained in this Article shall confer on theMember (i) any right to participate in profits or dividends or (ii) anyvoting rights in respect of the moneys so paid by him until the

	17	samewould but for such payment become presently payable by him. TheBoard may at any time repay the amount so advanced. Themembers shall not be entitled to any voting rights in respect of themonies so paid by him until the same would but for such paymentbecome presently payable. 2. MONEY DUE ON SHARES TO BE ADEBT TO THE COMPANY The money (if any) which the Board shallon the allotment of any Shares being made by them require or direct to be paid by way of deposit call or otherwise in respect ofany Shares allotted by them shall immediately on the inscription ofthe name of allottee in the Register of Members as the name of theholder of such Shares become a debt due to and recoverable by theCompany from the allottee thereof and shall be paid by himaccordingly. 3. MEMBERS OR HEIRS TO PAY UNPAID AMOUNTS - Every Member or his heirs executors or administrators shall pay tothe Company the portion of the capital represented by his Share orShares which may for the time being remains unpaid thereon insuch amounts at such time or times and in such manner as theBoard shall from time to time in accordance with these Articlesrequire or fix for the payment thereof.
	18	PROVISIONS AS TO CALLS TO APPLY MUTATIS MUTANDIS TO DEBENTURES ETCThe provisions of these Articles relating to callsshall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities includingDebentures of the Company to the extent applicable.
		Transfer of shares
	19	1. TRANSFERS AND REGISTER OF TRANSFERS- (a) Shares or othersecurities of any Member shall be freely transferable provided thatany contract or arrangement between two or more persons inrespect of transfer of securities shall be enforceable as a contract. (b)The Company shall keep a Register of Transfers and therein shallbe fairly and distinctly entered particulars of every transfer ortransmission of any Shares. The Company shall also use a commonform of transfer. (c) Notwithstanding anything contained in the Actor these Articles where the Shares or other securities are held by aDepository the records of the Beneficial Ownership may be servedby such Depository on the Company by means of electronic modeor by delivery of floppies or discs or any such other means. (d) TheCompany shall not be required to maintain register of transfers forentering particulars of transfers and transmissions of Shares orother securities in dematerialised form. 2. ENDORSEMENT OFTRANSFER- In respect of any transfer of Shares registered inaccordance with the provisions of these Articles the Board may atits discretion direct an endorsement of the transfer and the name of the transferee and other particulars on the existing share certificateand authorise any Director or officer of the Company to authenticate such endorsement on behalf of the Company or direct the issue of a fresh share certificate in lieu of and in cancellation of the existing certificate in the name of the transferee.
		1. INSTRUMENT OF TRANSFER- (a) The instrument of transfer of anyShare shall be in writing and all the provisions of the Act shall beduly complied with in respect of all transfer of Shares andregistration thereof. The Company shall use the form of transfer asprescribed under the Act in all cases. In case of transfer of Shareswhere the Company has not issued any certificates and where theShares are held in dematerialised form the provisions of theDepositories Act shall apply. (b) The Board may decline to recogniseany instrument of transfer unless (i) the instrument of

	ofadministration certificate of death or marriage power of attorney orsimilar other document. 2. EXECUTION OF TRANSFER INSTRUMENTEverysuch instrument of transfer shall be executed by or on behalfof both the transferor and the transferee and the transferor shall bedeemed to remain holder of the Shares until the name of thetransferee is entered in the Register of Members in respect thereof.3.CLOSING REGISTER OF TRANSFERS AND OF MEMBERS- Subject tocompliance with the Act and other applicable Laws the Board shallbe empowered on giving not less than seven (7) days notice or suchperiod as may be prescribed to close the transfer books Register ofMembers the register of Debenture holders at such time or timesand for such period or periods not exceeding thirty (30) days at atime and not exceeding an aggregate forty five (45) days in eachyear as it may deem expedient.
21	1. DIRECTORS MAY REFUSE TO REGISTER TRANSFER- Subject to theprovisions of these Articles and Sections 58 and 59 of the Act or anyother Law for the time being in force the Board may (at its ownabsolute discretion) decline or refuse by giving reasons whether inpursuance of any power of the Company under these Articles orotherwise to register or acknowledge any transfer of or thetransmission by operation of Law of the right to any securities orinterest of a Member in the Company after providing sufficientcause within a period of thirty (30) days from the date on which theinstrument of transfer or the intimation of such transmission as thecase may be was delivered to the Company. The Company shallwithin one month from the date on which the instrument of transfer or the intimation of such transmission as the case may bewas delivered to Company send notice of the refusal to thetransferee and the transferor or to the person giving intimation of such transmission as the case may be giving reasons for suchrefusal. Provided that the registration of transfer of any securitiesshall not be refused on the ground of the transferor being alone orjointly with any other person or persons indebted to the Companyon any account whatsoever except where the Company has a lienon Shares. Transfer of SharesDebentures in whatever lot shall notbe refused. 2. TRANSFER OF PARTLY PAID SHARES- Where in thecase of partly paid Shares an application for registration is made bythe transferor alone the transfer shall not be registered unless theCompany gives the notice of the application to the transferee inaccordance with the provisions of the Act and the transferee inaccordance with the provisions of the Act and the transferee givesno objection to the transfer within the time period prescribedunder the Act. 3. TITLE TO SHARES OF DECEASED MEMBERS- In case of death of a Member the survivor or survivors where the Memberwas a joint holder and his nominee or nominees or legalrepresentative(s) where he was a sole holder shall be the onlyperson(s) rec

		22	 TRANSFERS NOT PERMITTED No Share shall in any circumstances betransferred to any infant insolvent or a person of unsound mindexcept fully paid Shares through a legal guardian.
			Transmission of shares
		23	TRANSMISSION OF SHARES- Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles any person becoming entitled to Shares inconsequence of the death lunacy bankruptcy or insolvency of any Members or by any lawful means other than by a transfer inaccordance with these Articles may with the consent of the Board(which it shall not be under any obligation to give) upon producingsuch evidence as the Board thinks sufficient that he sustains thecharacter in respect of which he proposes to act under this Articleor of his title elect to either be registered himself as holder of the Shares or elect to have some person nominated by him andapproved by the Board registered as such holder or to make suchtransfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member couldhave made. If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to beregistered as holder of the Share himself he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he soelects. Provided nevertheless if such person shall elect to have hisnominee registered he shall testify that election by executing infavour of his nominee an instrument of transfer in accordance with the provision herein contained and until he does so he shall not befreed from any liability in respect of the Shares. Further alllimitations restrictions and provisions of these regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfer of Sharesshall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the Member had not occurred and thenotice or transfer were a transfer signed by that Member.
		24	 RIGHTS ON TRANSMISSION- A person becoming entitled to a Shareby reason of death or insolvency of the holder shall subject to theBoards right to retain such dividends or money be entitled to thesame dividends and other advantages to which he would beentitled if he were the registered holder of the Share except that heshall not before being registered as a Member in respect of theShare be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred bymembership in relation to meetings of the Company. Provided thatthe Board may at any time give a notice requiring any such personto elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the Share and ifthe notice is not complied with within ninety (90) days the Boardmay thereafter withhold payment of all dividends bonus or othermoneys payable in respect of such Share until the requirements ofnotice have been complied with.
		25	SHARE CERTIFICATES TO BE SURRENDERED -Before the registration of a transfer the certificate or certificates of the Share or Shares tobe transferred must be delivered to the Company along with (saveas provided in the Act) properly stamped and executed instrument of transfer.
			COMPANY NOT LIABLE TO NOTICE OF EQUITABLE RIGHTS- TheCompany shall incur no liability or responsibility whatever inconsequence of its registering or giving effect to any transfer ofShares made or purporting to be made by any apparent legalowner thereof (as shown or appearing in the Register of

	26	Members)to the prejudice of persons having or claiming any equitable rightstitle or interest in the said Shares notwithstanding that theCompany may have had notice of such equitable rights referredthereto in any books of the Company and the Company shall not bebound by or required to regard or attend to or give effect to anynotice which may be given to it of any equitable rights title orinterest or be under any liability whatsoever for refusing orneglecting to do so though it may have been entered or referred toin some book of the Company but the Company shall neverthelessbe at liberty to regard and attend to any such notice and give effect thereto if the Board shall so think fit.
	27	TRANSFER AND TRANSMISSION OF DEBENTURES-The provisions of these Articles shall mutatis mutandis apply to the transfer of or the transmission by Law of the right to any securities including Debentures of the Company.
		Forfeiture of shares
	28	BOARD TO HAVE A RIGHT TO FORFEIT SHARES- If a Member fails topay any call or installment of a call or any money due in respect of any share on or before the day appointed for payment thereof the Board may at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or installment remains unpaid or a judgment or decree inrespect thereof remains unsatisfied in whole or in part serve anotice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or installment or other money as is unpaid together with any interestwhich may have accrued and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of non-payment.
	29	• 1. NOTICE FOR FORFEITURE OF SHARES -The notice aforesaid shall(a) name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen(14) days from the date of service of the notice) and a place orplaces on and at which such call or instalment and such interest andexpenses as aforesaid are to be paid on or before which thepayment required by the notice is to be made and (b) state that inthe event of non-payment on or before the day so named theShares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to beforfeited. If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are notcomplied with any share in respect of which the notice has beengiven may at any time thereafter before the payment required bythe notice has been made be forfeited by a resolution of the Boardto that effect. Such forfeiture shall include all dividends declared inrespect of the forfeited shares and not actually paid before theforfeiture. 2. RECEIPT OF PART AMOUNT OR GRANT OFINDULGENCE NOT TO AFFECT FORFEITURE -Neither a judgment nora decree in favour of the Company for calls or other moneys due inrespect of any Shares nor any part payment or satisfaction thereofnor the receipt by the Company of a portion of any money whichshall from time to time be due from any Member in respect of anyShares either by way of principal or interest nor any indulgencegranted by the Company in respect of payment of any such moneyshall preclude the forfeiture of such Shares as herein provided. There shall be no forfeiture of unclaimed dividends before the claimbecomes barred by applicable Law. 3. FORFEITED SHARE TO BE THEPROPERTY OF THE COMPANY Any Share forfeited in accordancewith these Articles shall be deemed to be the property of the Company and may be sold re-allocated or otherwise disposed ofeither to the original holder thereof or to any other person uponsuch terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit. 4.

	ENTRY OFFORFEITURE IN REGISTER OF MEMBERS - When any Share shall havebeen so forfeited notice of the forfeiture shall be given to thedefaulting Member and any entry of the forfeiture with the datethereof shall forthwith be made in the Register of Members but noforfeiture shall be invalidated by any omission or neglect or anyfailure to give such notice or make such entry as aforesaid.
30	• 1. MEMBER TO BE LIABLE EVEN AFTER FORFEITURE- A person whose Shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a Member in respect of the forfeited Shares but shall notwithstanding the forfeiture remainliable to pay and shall pay to the Company all monies which at thedate of forfeiture were presently payable by him to the Company inrespect of the Shares. All such monies payable shall be paidtogether with interest thereon at such rate as the Board maydetermine from the time of forfeiture until payment or realisation. The Board may if it thinks fit but without being under anyobligation to do so enforce the payment of the whole or anyportion of the monies due without any allowance for the value ofthe Shares at the time of forfeiture or waive payment in whole or inpart. The liability of such person shall cease if and when the Company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the Shares. 2. EFFECT OF FORFEITURE- The forfeiture of a Share shall involve extinction at the time of forfeiture of all interestin and all claims and demands against the Company in respect of the Share and all other rights incidental to the Share except onlysuch of those rights as by these Articles are expressly saved.
31	1. CERTIFICATE OF FORFEITURE- A duly verified declaration inwriting that the declarant is a Director the manager or the secretaryof the Company and that a Share in the Company has been dulyforfeited on a date stated in the declaration shall be conclusiveevidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claimingto be entitled to the Share and such declaration and the receipt ofthe Company for the consideration if any given for the Shares onany sale re-allotment or disposition thereof shall constitute a goodtitle to such Shares and the person to whom any such Share is soldshall be registered as the member in respect of such Share and shallnot be bound to see to the application of the purchase money norshall his title to such Share be affected by any irregularity orinvalidity in the proceedings in reference to such forfeiture sale ordisposition. 2. TITLE OF PURCHASER AND TRANSFEREE OFFORFEITED SHARES - The Company may receive the consideration ifany given for the Share on any sale re-allotment or disposal thereofand may execute a transfer of the Share in favour of the person towhom the Share is sold or disposed of. The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the Share and thetransferee shall not be bound to see to the application of thepurchase money if any nor shall his title to the Share be affected byany irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to theforfeiture sale re-allotment or disposal of the Share.
	1. VALIDITY OF SALES-Upon any sale after forfeiture or for enforcinga lien in purported exercise of the powers hereinabove given theBoard may if necessary appoint some person to execute aninstrument for transfer of the Shares sold and cause the purchasersname to be entered in the Register of Members in respect of theShares sold and after his name has been entered in the Register ofMembers in respect of such Shares the validity of the sale shall notbe impeached by any person. 2. CANCELLATION OF

	32	SHARECERTIFICATE IN RESPECT OF FORFEITED SHARES-Upon any sale reallotmentor other disposal under the provisions of the precedingArticles the certificate(s) if any originally issued in respect of therelative Shares shall (unless the same shall on demand by theCompany has been previously surrendered to it by the defaultingmember) stand cancelled and become null and void and be of noeffect and the Board shall be entitled to issue a duplicate certificate(s) in respect of the said Shares to the person(s) entitledthereto. 3. BOARD ENTITLED TO CANCEL FORFEITURE-The Boardmay at any time before any Share so forfeited shall have them sold reallotted or otherwise disposed of cancel the forfeiture thereofupon such conditions at it thinks fit.
	33	A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a director the manager or the secretary of the company and that a share in the company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share The company may receive the consideration if any given for the share on any sale or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share and The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money if any nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture sale or disposal of the share.
	34	1. SUMS DEEMED TO BE CALLS -The provisions of these Articles asto forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sumwhich by the terms of issue of a Share becomes payable at a fixedtime whether on account of the nominal value of the Share or byway of premium as if the same had been payable by virtue of a callduly made and notified. 2. PROVISIONS AS TO FORFEITURE OFSHARES TO APPLY MUTATIS MUTANDIS TO DEBENTURES ETC. The provisions of these Articles relating to forfeiture of Shares shallmutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.
		Alteration of capital
	- 35	The company may from time to time by ordinary resolution increase the share capital by such sum to be divided into shares of such amount as may be specified in the resolution.
	36	Subject to the provisions of Section 61 of the Act the Company in itsGeneral Meetings may by an Ordinary Resolution from time totime(a)increase the authorised share capital by such sum to bedivided into Shares of such amount as it thinks expedient(b)subdivideits existing Shares or any of them into Shares of smalleramount than is fixed by the Memorandum of Association and theresolution whereby any share is sub-divided may determine that asbetween the holders of the Shares resulting from such subdivisionone (1) or more of such Shares have some preference or specialadvantage in relation to dividend capital or otherwise as comparedwith the others(c)cancel any Shares which at the date of suchGeneral Meeting have not been taken or agreed to be taken by anyperson and diminish the amount of its share capital by the amount of the Shares so cancelled(d)consolidate and divide all or any of itsshare capital into Shares of larger or smaller amount than

		itsexisting Shares provided that any consolidation and division whichresults in changes in the voting percentage of Members shallrequire applicable approvals under the Act and(e)convert all or anyof its fully paid-up Shares into stock and reconvert that stock intofully paid-up Shares of any denomination. The cancellation of Sharesunder point (c) above shall not be deemed to be a reduction of theauthorised share capital.
	37	• SHARES MAY BE CONVERTED INTO STOCK AND RECONVERTEDINTO SHARES-The Company in general meeting may by an OrdinaryResolution convert any fully paid-up shares into stock and whenany shares shall have been converted into stock the severalholdersof such stock may henceforth transfer their respectiveinterest therein or any part of such interest in the same manner and subject to the same regulations as and subject to which shares fromwhich the stock arose might have been transferred if no such conversion had taken place. The Company may by an OrdinaryResolution reconvert any stock into fully paid up shares of anydenomination. Where Shares are converted into stock(a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the samemanner as and subject to the same Articles under which the Sharesfrom which the stock arose might before the conversion have beentransferred or as near thereto as circumstances admit. The Boardmay from time to time fix the minimum amount of stocktransferable so however that such minimum shall not exceed thenominal amount of the Shares from which the stock arose (b) theholders of stock shall according to the amount of stock held by them have the same rights privileges and advantages as regardsdividends voting at meetings of the Company and other matters asif they held the Shares from which the stock arose but no suchprivilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends andprofits of the Company and in the assets on winding up) shall beconferred by an amount of stock which would not if existing in Shares have conferred that privilege or advantage(c) such of these Articles of the Company as are applicable to paid-up Shares shallapply to stock and the words Share and Shareholder Member shallinclude stock and stock-holder respectively.
	38	 The company may by special resolution reduce in any manner and with and subject to any incident authorised and consent required by law it share capital any capital redemption reserve account or any share premium account.
		Capitalisation of profits
	39	(a)The Company in General Meeting may upon therecommendation of the Board resolve(i)that it is desirable tocapitalise any part of the amount for the time being standing to thecredit of the Companys reserve accounts or to the credit of theprofit and loss account or otherwise available for distributionand(ii)that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in themanner specified in sub-clause (b) below amongst the Memberswho would have been entitled thereto if distributed by way ofdividend and in the same proportions.(b)The sum aforesaid shallnot be paid in cash but shall be applied subject to the provisioncontained in sub-clause (c) below either in or towards(i)paying upany amounts for the time being unpaid on Shares held by suchMembers respectively(ii)paying up in full unissued Share or othersecurities of the Company to be allotted and distributed credited asfully paid - up to and amongst such

<u> </u>	Mambara in the propertions of averaged (!!!) a such that the control of the contr
	Members in the proportionsaforesaid(iii)partly in the way specified in sub-clause (i) and partlythat specified in sub-clause (ii) (iv)a securities premium accountand a capital redemption reserve account or any other permissiblereserve account may for the purposes of this Article be applied aspermitted under the Act in the paying up of unissued Shares to beissued to Members of the Company as fully paid bonus Shares and(v)the Board shall give effect to the resolution passed by theCompany in pursuance of these Articles
40	• POWER OF DIRECTORS FOR DECLARATION OF BONUSISSUE(a) Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have beenpassed the Board shall(i) make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalised thereby and allallotments and issues of fully paid Shares or other securities if anyand(ii) generally do all acts and things required to give effectthereto.(b) The Board shall have full power(i) to make suchprovisions by the issue of fractional certificatescoupons or bypayments in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit in the case of Shares or Debentures becoming distributable in fractions and(ii) to authoriseany person to enter on behalf of all the Members entitled theretointo an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively credited as fully paid up of any further Sharesor other securities to which they may be entitled upon suchcapitalisation or as the case may require for the payment by the Company on their behalf by the application thereto of their respective proportions of the profits resolved to be capitalised of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing Shares.(c) Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such Members.
	Buy-back of shares
41	Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles but subject to the provisions of Sections 68 to 70 of the Act or any other Law forthe time being in force the Company may with the sanction of aSpecial Resolution purchase its own Shares or other specifiedsecurities.
	General meetings
42	1.ANNUAL GENERAL MEETINGS - (a) The Company shall in each yearhold a General Meeting as its Annual General Meeting in addition to any other meeting in that year. (b) An Annual General Meeting of the Company shall be held in accordance with the provisions of the Act and other applicable Laws. 2. EXTRAORDINARY GENERALMEETINGS - All General Meetings other than the Annual GeneralMeeting shall be called Extraordinary General Meeting. The Boardmay whenever it thinks fit call an Extraordinary General Meeting. 3.EXTRAORDINARY MEETINGS ON REQUISITION - The Board shall onthe requisition of Members convene an Extraordinary GeneralMeeting of the Company in the circumstances and in the mannerprovided under the Act.
	1. NOTICE FOR GENERAL MEETINGS - Save as permitted under theAct a General Meeting of the Company may be called by giving notless than clear twenty one (21) days notice in such manner as isprescribed under the Act. The Members may participate in GeneralMeetings through such modes as permitted by applicable

	43	Laws. 2.SHORTER NOTICE ADMISSIBLE - Upon compliance with the relevantprovisions of the Act any General Meeting may be convened bygiving a shorter notice than twenty one (21) days. 3. CIRCULATIONOF MEMBERS RESOLUTION - The Company shall comply with theprovisions of the Act as to giving notice of resolutions and circulating statements on the requisition of Members. 4. SPECIALAND ORDINARY BUSINESS(a) Subject to the provisions of the Act allbusiness shall be deemed special that is transacted at the AnnualGeneral Meeting with the exception of declaration or confirmationof any dividend the consideration of financial statements andreports of the Board and auditors the appointment of Directors inplace of those retiring and the appointment of and fixing of theremuneration of the auditors. In case of any other meeting allbusiness shall be deemed to be special.(b) In case of specialbusiness as aforesaid an explanatory statement as required underthe applicable provisions of the Act shall be annexed to the noticeof the meeting. 5. QUORUM FOR GENERAL MEETING-The quorumfor the General Meetings shall be as provided in Section 103 of theAct and no business shall be transacted at any General Meetingunless the requisite quorum is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business. 6. TIME FOR QUORUM ANDADJOURNMENT-Subject to the provisions of the Act if within half anhour from the time appointed for a meeting a quorum is notpresent the meeting if called upon at the requisition of Membersshall be cancelled and in any other case it shall stand adjourned tothe same day in the next week (not being a national holiday) at thesame time and place or to such other day and at such other timeand place as the Board may determine. If at the adjourned meetinga quorum is not present within half an hour from the timeappointed for the meeting the Members present shall be quorumand may transact the business for which the meeting was called.
		Proceedings at general meetings
	44	1. CHAIRMAN OF GENERAL MEETING- The Chairman of the Board of Directors shall preside as chairman at every General Meeting of the Company. 2. ELECTION OF CHAIRMAN-Subject to the provisions of the Act if at any meeting the Chairman is not present within fifteen (15) minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting or isunwilling to act as chairman the Directors present shall electanother Director as chairman and if no Director be present or if all the Directors decline to take the chair then the Members presentshall choose a Member to be the chairman thereof on a show of hands.
	45	BUSINESS CONFINED TO ELECTION OF CHAIRMAN WHILE CHAIR ISVACANT - No business shall be discussed at any General Meetingexcept the election of the Chairman whilst the chair is vacant. If apoll is demanded on the election of the Chairman it shall be takenforthwith in accordance with the provisions of the Act and theChairman elected on a show of hands under Article 44(1) shallcontinue to be the Chairman of the meeting until some otherperson is elected as Chairman as a result of the poll and such otherperson shall be the Chairman for the rest of the meeting.
		VOTING AT MEETING- At any General Meeting a demand for a pollshall not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than that on which a poll has beendemanded. The demand for a poll may be withdrawn at any

	46	timeby the person or persons who made the demand. Further noobjection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except atthe General Meeting or adjourned General Meeting at which thevote objected to is given or tendered and every vote not disallowedat such meeting shall be valid for all purposes. Any such objectionmade in due time shall be referred to the chairperson of the GeneralMeeting whose decision shall be final and conclusive. 2. DECISIONBY POLL If a poll is duly demanded in accordance with theprovisions of the Act it shall be taken in such manner as thechairman directs and the results of the poll shall be deemed to bethe decision of the meeting on the resolution in respect of whichthe poll was demanded.
-	47	CASTING VOTE OF CHAIRMAN- In case of equal votes whether on ashow of hands or on a poll the chairman of the General Meeting atwhich the show of hands takes place or at which the poll isdemanded shall be entitled to a second or casting vote in additionto the vote or votes to which he may be entitled to as a Member.
	48	• PASSING RESOLUTIONS BY POSTAL BALLOT-(a) Notwithstanding any of the provisions of these Articles the Company may and in thecase of resolutions relating to such business as notified under theAct to be passed by postal ballot shall get any resolution passed bymeans of a postal ballot instead of transacting the business in theGeneral Meeting of the Company.(b) Where the Company decidesto pass any resolution by resorting to postal ballot it shall follow theprocedures as prescribed under the Act.(c) If a resolution isassented to by the requisite majority of the Shareholders by meansof postal ballot it shall be deemed to have been duly passed at aGeneral Meeting convened in that behalf.(d) The Company shallcause minutes of the proceedings of every general meeting of anyclass of members or creditors and every resolution passed by postalballot to be prepared and signed in such manner as may beprescribed by applicable Lawand kept by making within thirty (30)days of the conclusion of every such meeting concerned or passingof resolution by postal ballot entries thereof in books kept for thatpurpose with their pages consecutively numbered. There shall notbe included in the minutes any matter which in the opinion of theChairperson of the meeting(i) is or could reasonably be regarded asdefamatory of any person(ii) is irrelevant or immaterial to theproceedings and(iii) is detrimental to the interests of the Company.
		Adjournment of meeting
	49	ADJOURNMENT OF MEETING- Subject to the provisions of the Act the chairman of a General Meeting may with the consent given in the meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting) adjourn that meeting from time to time and from place to place but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. When the meeting is adjourned for thirty (30) days or more notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as nearly to the original meeting as may be possible. Save as aforesaid and as provided in Section 103 of the Act it shall not be necessary to give any notice of adjournment of thebusiness to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.

	Voting rights
50	VOTING RIGHTS OF MEMBERS -Subject to any rights or restrictionsfor the time being attached to any class or classes of Shares (a) On ashow of hands every Member holding Equity Shares and present inperson shall have one (1) vote. (b) On a poll every Member holding Equity Shares shall have voting rights in proportion to his share inthe paid-up equity share capital of the Company. A Member mayexercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with the Act and shall vote only once
51	VOTING BY JOINT-HOLDERS -In case of joint holders the vote of firstnamed of such joint holders in the Register of Members who tendera vote whether in person or by proxy shall be accepted as if heshewere solely entitled thereto to the exclusion of the votes of otherjoint holders.
52	VOTING BY MEMBER OF UNSOUND MIND-A Member of unsoundmind or in respect of whom an order has been made by any courthaving jurisdiction in lunacy may vote whether on a show of handsor on a poll by his committee or other legal guardian and any such committee or legal guardian may on a poll vote by proxy.
53	VOTES IN RESPECT OF SHARES OF DECEASED OR INSOLVENTMEMBERS ETCSubject to the provisions of the Act and other provisions of these Articles any person entitled under thetransmission clause as specified in Article 77 to any Shares may voteat any General Meeting in respect thereof as if he was the registeredholder of such Shares provided that at least forty eight (48) hoursbefore the timing of holding the meeting or adjourned meeting asthe case may be at which heshe proposes to vote heshe shall dulysatisfy the Board of hisher right to such Shares unless the Boardshall have previously admitted hisher right to vote at such meetingin respect thereof. Several executors or administrators of adeceased Member in whose name any Share is registered shall forthe purpose of this Article be deemed to be Members registeredjointly in respect thereof.
54	NO RIGHT TO VOTE UNLESS CALLS ARE PAID-No Member shall beentitled to vote at any General Meeting either personally or byproxy unless all calls or other sums presently payable by suchMember have been paid or in regard to which the Company haslien and has exercised any right of lien.
55	EQUAL RIGHTS OF MEMBERS- Any Member whose name is entered in the Register of Members of the Company shall enjoy the samerights and be subject to the same liabilities as all other Members of the same class.
56	• NA
	Proxy
	1. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles anyMember entitled to attend and vote at a General Meeting may doso either personally or through his constituted attorney or throughanother person as a proxy on his behalf for that meeting.

	57	2.INSTRUMENT OF PROXY-An instrument appointing a proxy shall bein the form as prescribed under Section 105 of the Act for thispurpose. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writingunder the hand of appointer or of his attorney duly authorised inwriting or if appointed by a body corporate either under itscommon seal if any or under the hand of its officer or attorney dulyauthorised in writing by it. Any person whether or not he is aMember of the Company may be appointed as a proxy. Theinstrument appointing a proxy and power-of-attorney or otherauthority (if any) under which it is signed or a notarised copy of thatpower or authority must be deposited at the Office of the Companynot less than forty eight (48) hours prior to the time fixed forholding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the personnamed in the instrument proposes to vote or in case of a poll notless than twenty four (24) hours before the time appointed for thetaking of the poll and in default the instrument of proxy shall not betreated as valid
	58	1. VALIDITY OF PROXY - A vote given in accordance with the termsof an instrument of proxy shall be valid notwithstanding theprevious death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of theproxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed orthe transfer of Shares in respect of which the proxy is given provided that no intimation in writing of such death insanityrevocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company atits Office before the commencement of the meeting or adjournedmeeting at which the proxy is used. 2. CUSTODY OF THEINSTRUMENT- Any instrument of appointment of proxy depositedas aforesaid shall remain permanently or for such time as the Boardmay determine in the custody of the Company.
	59	CORPORATE MEMBERS - Any corporation which is a Member of the Company may by resolution of its Board of Directors or othergoverning body authorise such person as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any meeting of the Company and the said personso authorised shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the corporation which heshe represents as that corporation could have exercised if it were an individual Member of the Company (including the right to vote by proxy).
		Board of Directors
		• 1. Unless otherwise determined by General Meeting by SpecialResolution the number of Directors shall not be less than three andnot more than 15 including all kinds of Directors. The Companyshall appoint such number of women and independent directors asmay be required by the applicable laws to the Company. 2. SHAREQUALIFICATION NOT NECESSARY- Subject to applicable Law anyperson whether a Member of the Company or not may beappointed as Director and a Director shall not be required to holdany qualification Shares in the Company. 3. ADDITIONALDIRECTORS -Subject to the provisions of the Act the Board shallhave power at any time and from time to time to appoint a personas an additional director provided the number of the directors andadditional directors together shall not at any time exceed themaximum strength fixed for the Board by the Act. Such person shallhold office only up to the date of the next annual general meetingof the Company but shall be eligible for appointment by theCompany as a Director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act. The Company shall ensure that approval

	60	Directors is taken inaccordance with applicable Law. 4. ALTERNATE DIRECTORS -(a) TheBoard may appoint an alternate director to act for a directorprovided that such person proposed to be appointed as analternate director is not a person who fails to get appointed as adirector in a General Meeting (hereinafter in this Article called theOriginal Director) during his absence for a period of not less thanthree months from India. No person shall be appointed as analternate director for an independent director unless he is qualified to be appointed as an independent director under the provisions of the Act and other applicable Laws. (b) An alternate director shallnot hold office for a period longer than that permissible to theOriginal Director in whose place he has been appointed and shallvacate the office if and when the Original Director is determined before hereturns to India the automatic reappointment of retiring director indefault of another appointment shall apply to the Original Directorand not to the alternate director.
	61	• 1. APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTOR TO FILL A CASUAL VACANCY - Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles if the office ofany Director appointed by the Company in General Meeting isvacated before hisher term of office expires in the normal course the resulting casual vacancy may be filled by the Board of Directorsat a meeting of the Board which shall be subsequently approved byMembers in accordance with applicable Law. The person soappointed shall hold office only up to the date which the Director inwhose place heshe is appointed would have held office if it had notbeen vacated.117. REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS(a) A Directormay receive a sitting fee not exceeding such sum as may beprescribed by the Act from time to time for each meeting of theBoard of Directors or any committee thereof attended by himherinaddition to his traveling boarding and lodging and other expenses incurred. The remuneration of Directors including managingdirector andor whole-time Director may be paid in accordance withand subject to the applicable provisions of the Act. (b) The Board of Directors may allow and pay or reimburse any Director who is not abonafide resident of the place where a meeting of the Board or ofany committee is held and who shall come to such place for thepurpose of attending such meeting or for attending its business atthe request of the Company such sum as the Board may considerfair compensation for travelling and out-of-pocket expenses (including hotel expenses) and if any Director be called upon to goor reside out of the ordinary place of hisher residence on the Companys business heshe shall be entitled to be reimbursed anytravelling or other expenses (including hotel expenses) incurred inconnection with the business of the Company. (c) The managingdirector whole-time Directors shall be entitled to charge and bepaid for all actual expenses if any which they may incur for or inconnection with the business of the Company. 2.REMUNERATION FOR EXTRA SERVICES- Subject to the Actremuneration for services rendered by
		1. CONTINUING DIRECTOR MAY ACT- The continuing Directors mayact notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board but if and so long astheir number is reduced below the minimum number

62	prescribedunder applicable Law the continuing Directors or Director may actfor the purpose of increasing the number of Directors to suchminimum number prescribed under applicable Law or forsummoning a General Meeting of the Company but for no otherpurpose. 2. VACATION OF OFFICE OF DIRECTOR -The office of aDirector shall be deemed to have been vacated under thecircumstances enumerated under Act.
63	1. ROTATION AND RETIREMENT OF DIRECTOR - Save as otherwiseexpressly provided in the said Act and these Articles not less thantwo-thirds of the total number of Directors of the Company shall bepersons whose period of office is liable to determination byretirement of Directors by rotation and be appointed by theCompany in General Meeting. For the purposes of this Article totalnumber of Directors shall not include independent directorsappointed on the Board of the Company. 2. ONE-THIRD OFDIRECTORS TO RETIRE EVERY YEAR -Subject to Article 59 at theAnnual General Meeting of the Company to be held every year onethirdof such of the Directors as are liable to retire by rotation fortime being or if their number is not three (3) or a multiple of three(3) then the number nearest to one-third shall retire from office andthey will be eligible for re-election.
64	1. RETIRING DIRECTORS ELIGIBLE FOR RE-ELECTION-A retiringDirector shall be eligible for re-election and the Company at theAnnual General Meeting at which a Director retires in the manneraforesaid may fill up the vacated office by electing a person thereto.2. WHICH DIRECTOR TO RETIRE -The Directors to retire by rotation at every Annual General Meeting shall be those who have beenlongest in office since their last appointment but as betweenpersons who became Directors on the same day those who are toretire shall in default of and subject to any agreement amongthemselves be determined by lot.
65	REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS -Removal of any Director before theexpiration of hisher period of office shall be in accordance with theprovisions of the Act the Listing Regulations (to the extentapplicable) and other applicable Laws.
66	1. DIRECTORS NOT LIABLE FOR RETIREMENT -The Company in General Meeting may when appointing a person as a Directordeclare that hisher continued presence on the Board of Directors isof advantage to the Company and that hisher office as Directorshall not be liable to be determined by retirement by rotation forsuch period until the happening of any event of contingency setout in the said resolution. 2. DIRECTOR FOR COMPANIESPROMOTED BY THE COMPANY -Directors of the Company may beor become a director of any company promoted by the Company orin which it may be interested as vendor Shareholder or otherwiseand no such Director shall be accountable for any benefits receivedas a director or member of such company subject to compliance with applicable provisions of the Act.
	Proceedings of the Board
	MEETINGS OF THE BOARD -(a) The Board of Directors may meet forthe conduct of business adjourn and otherwise regulate itsmeetings as it thinks fit in accordance with applicable Law. (b) TheChairman may at any time and the company secretary

67	Company asmay be authorised in this behalf on the requisition of Director shallat any time summon a meeting of the Board. Notice of the meetingof the Board shall be given in accordance with applicable Lawandshall include (i) the time for the proposed meeting (ii) the venue forthe proposed meeting as applicable and (iii) an agenda setting outthe business proposed to be transacted at the meeting. (c) To theextent permissible by applicable Law the Directors may participatein a meeting of the Board or any committee thereof in person orthrough electronic mode that is by way of video conferencing orother audio visual means as may be prescribed under applicableLaw. The notice of the meeting must inform the Directors regardingthe availability of participation through video conferencing or otheraudio visual means.
68	• 1. QUESTIONS AT BOARD MEETING HOW DECIDED- Subject toprovisions of the Act questions arising at any time at a meeting of the Board shall be decided by majority of votes. 2. QUORUM-Subject to the provisions of Section 174 of the Act and otherapplicable Law the quorum for a meeting of the Board shall be onethirdof its total strength (any fraction contained in that one-thirdbeing rounded off as one) or two (2) Directors whichever ishigherand the participation of the directors by video conferencing or by other audio visual means shall also be counted for thepurposes of quorum. At any time the number of interestedDirectors is equal to or exceeds two-thirds of total strength thenumber of remaining Directors that is to say the number ofDirectors who are not interested present at the meeting being notless than two (2) shall be the quorum during such time. The totalstrength of the Board shall mean the number of Directors actuallyholding office as Directors on the date of the resolution or meetingthat is to say the total strength of Board after deducting there fromthe number of Directors if any whose places are vacant at the time. The term interested director means any Director whose presencecannot by reason of applicable provisions of the Act be counted forthe purpose of forming a quorum at meeting of the Board at thetime of the discussion or vote on the concerned matter orresolution. 3. ADJOURNED MEETING - Subject to the provisions of the Act if within half an hour from the time appointed for a meeting of the Board a quorum is not present the meeting shall standadjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time andplace or to such other day and at such other time and place as theBoard may determine. 4. ELECTION OF CHAIRMAN OF BOARD-TheBoard may elect a chairman of its meeting and determine theperiod for which he is to hold office. If no such chairman is electedor at any meeting the Chairman is not present within five (5)minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting theChairman of the meeting.
	1. POWERS OF DIRECTORS-(a) The Board may exercise all suchpowers of the Company and do all such acts and things as are notby the Act or any other applicable Law or by the Memorandum orby these Articles required to be exercised by the Company in aGeneral Meeting subject nevertheless to these Articles to the provisions of the Act or any other applicable Law and to such regulations being not inconsistent with the aforesaid regulations or provisions as may be prescribed by the Company in a General Meeting but no regulation made by the Company in a General Meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which

69	wouldhave been valid if that regulation had not been made.(b) Allcheques promissory notes drafts hundis bills of exchange and othernegotiable instruments and all receipts for monies paid to theCompany shall be signed drawn accepted endorsed or otherwiseexecuted as the case maybe by such person and in such manner asthe Board shall from time to time by resolution determine. 2.DELEGATION OF POWERS -(a) The Board may subject to theprovisions of the Act delegate any of its powers to committeesconsisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit.(b) Any committee so formed shall in the exercise of the power sodelegated conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it bythe Board.
70	ELECTION OF CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEE -(a) A committee mayelect a chairman of its meeting. If no such chairman is elected or ifat any meeting the chairman is not present within five (5) minutesafter the time appointed for holding the meeting the memberspresent may choose one of their members to be the chairman ofthe committee meeting. (b) The quorum of a committee may befixed by the Board of Directors.
71	1. QUESTIONS HOW DETERMINED - (a) A committee may meet andadjourn as it thinks proper. (b) Questions arising at any meeting of a committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of themembers present as the case may be. 2. VALIDITY OF ACTS DONEBY BOARD OR A COMMITTEE-All acts done by any meeting of theBoard of a committee thereof or by any person acting as a Directorshall notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any one or more of such Directors or of any person acting as aforesaid or that they orany of them were disqualified or that his or their appointment hadterminated be as valid as if every such Director or such person hasbeen duly appointed and was qualified to be a Director.
72	1. RESOLUTION BY CIRCULATION - Save as otherwise expresslyprovided in the Act a resolution in writing signed whether manuallyor by secure electronic mode by a majority of the members of theBoard or of a Committee thereof for the time being entitled toreceive notice of a meeting of the Board or Committee shall be validand effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board orCommittee duly convened and held. 2. MAINTENANCE OF FOREIGNREGISTER- The Company may exercise the powers conferred on itby Section 88 of the Act with regard to the keeping of a foreignregister and the Board may (subject to the provisions of thoseSections) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit inrespectof keeping of any such register.
	BORROWING POWERS-(a)Subject to the provisions of Sections 73 and 179 of the Act these Articles and other applicable Laws theBoard may from time to time at its own discretion raise or borrow orsecure the payment of any such sum of money for the purpose of the Company in such manner and upon such terms and conditions in all respects as they think fit and in particular by promissory notesor by receiving deposits and advances with or without security orby the issue of bonds Debentures perpetual or otherwise including Debentures convertible into Shares of this Company or any othercompany or perpetual annuities and to secure any such money soborrowed raised or received mortgage pledge or charge the wholeor any part of the property assets or revenue of the Companypresent or future including its uncalled

73	capital by specialassignment or otherwise or to transfer or convey the sameabsolutely or in trust and to give the lenders powers of sale andother powers as may be expedient and to purchase redeem or payoff any such securities provided however that the moneys to beborrowed together with the money already borrowed by theCompany apart from temporary loans (as defined under Section180(1) of the Act) obtained from the Companys bankers in theordinary course of business shall not without the sanction of theCompany by a Special Resolution at a General Meeting exceed theaggregate of the paid up capital of the Company its free reservesand securities premium. Provided that every Special Resolutionpassed by the Company in General Meeting in relation to theexercise of the power to borrow shall specify the total amount up towhich moneys may be borrowed by the Board of Directors. (b)TheDirectors may by resolution at a meeting of the Board delegate theabove power to borrow money otherwise than on Debentures to acommittee of Directors or managing director or to any other personpermitted by applicable Law if any within the limits prescribed.(c)Tothe extent permitted under the applicable Law and subject tocompliance with the requirements thereof the Boards hall beempowered to grant loans to such entities at such terms as theymay deem to be appropriate and the same shall be in the interest ofthe Company.
74	1. REGISTERS-The Company shall keep and maintain at its registeredoffice or at any other place in India as may be permitted by the Actand Rules all statutory registers including register of chargesregister of members register of debenture holders register of anyother security holders the register and index of beneficial ownersand annual return register of loans guarantees security andacquisitions register of investments not held in its own name andregister of contracts and arrangements for such duration as theBoard may unless otherwise prescribed decide and in such mannerand containing such particulars as prescribed by the Act and theRules.
75	MANAGING DIRECTOR(S) ANDOR WHOLE TIME DIRECTORS- Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles (including Article 111)(a) the Boardshall have power to appoint from time to time one ormore of their body to be managing directors or whole-timedirectors of the Company for such term and subject to suchremuneration as they may think fit. Provided that if permitted underapplicable Law an individual can be appointed or reappointed orcontinue as Chairman of the Company as well as managing directoror chief executive officer of the Company at the same time(b) theBoard may from time to time resolve that there shall be either oneor more managing directors and or whole-time directors(c) in the event of any vacancy arising in the office of a managing directorandor whole-time director the vacancy shall be filled by the Boardof Directors subject to the approval of the Members as requiredunder applicable Law(d) if a managing director andor whole-timedirectorceases to hold office as Director he shall ipso facto andimmediately cease to be managing directorwhole-time director(e)the managing director shall not be liable to retirement by rotationas long as he holds office as managing director.
	POWERS AND DUTIES OF MANAGING DIRECTOR OR WHOLE- TIMEDIRECTOR-The managing directorwhole-time director shall subject to the supervision control and direction of the Board and

76	subject to the provisions of the Act exercise such powers as are exercisableunder these Articles by the Board of Directors as they may think fitand confer such power for such time and to be exercised as theymay think expedient and they may confer such power eithercollaterally with or to the exclusion of any such substitution for allor any of the powers of the Board of Directors in that behalf andmay from time to time revoke withdraw alter or vary all or any suchpowers. The managing directors whole-time Directors may exerciseall the powers entrusted to them by the Board of Directors inaccordance with the Boards direction.
	Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer
77	Subject to the provisions of the Act(a)A chief executive officermanager company secretary and chief financial officer may beappointed by the Board for such term at such remuneration andupon such conditions as it may think fit and any chief executiveofficer manager company secretary and chief financial officer soappointed may be removed ordismissedby means of a resolution ofthe Board. Further the Board may appoint one or more chiefexecutive officers for its multiple businesses as may be required.(b)A director may be appointed as chief executive officer managercompany secretary or chief financial officer.(c)A provision of the Actor these Articles requiring or authorising a thing to be done by or toa Director and chief executive officer manager company secretaryor chief financial officer shall not be satisfied by its being done by orto the same person acting both as a Director and as or in place ofchief executive officer manager company secretary or chieffinancial officer.
78	A provision of the Act or these regulations requiring or authorising a thing to be done by or to a director and chief executive officer manager company secretary or chief financial officer shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as director and as or in place of chief executive officer manager company secretary or chief financial officer.
	The Seal
79	SEAL HOW AFFIXED-The Boardshall provide a common seal for thepurpose of the Company and shall have power from time to time todestroy the same and substitute a new seal in lieu thereof and theBoard shall provide for the safe custody of the seal for the timebeing and the seal shall never be used except by or under theauthority of a resolution of the Board or of a committee of theBoard authorised by it in that behalf and in the presence of atleastone Director and of the company secretary or such other person duly authorised by the Board of Directors or a committee of Directors who shall sign every instrument to which the seal is soaffixed in his presence. The Company may exercise the powersconferred by the Act with regard to having an official seal for useabroad and such powers shall accordingly be vested in the Boardorany other person duly authorised for the purpose.
	Dividends and Reserve
	COMPANY IN GENERAL MEETING MAY DECLARE DIVIDENDS- TheCompany in General Meeting may declare dividends to be paid tothe Members according to their rights and interest in the

80	profitsand may subject to the provisions of the Act fix the time forpayment. No larger dividend shall be declared than isrecommended by the Board but the Company in General Meetingmay declare a smaller dividend.
81	INTERIM DIVIDENDS- Subject to the provisions of Section 123 theAct the Board may from time to time pay to the Members suchinterim dividends of such amount on such class of Shares and atsuch times as it may think fit and as appear to it to be justified bythe profits of the Company.
82	RIGHT TO DIVIDEND AND UNPAID OR UNCLAIMED DIVIDEND(a)Where any amount is paid in advance of calls such capital whilstcarrying interest shall not in respect thereof confer a right todividend or to participate in the profits.(b) Where the Company hasdeclared a dividend but which has not been paid or claimed withinthirty (30) days from the date of declaration the Company shallwithin seven (7) days from the date of expiry of the said period ofthirty (30) days transfer the total amount of dividend which remainsunpaid or unclaimed within the said period of thirty (30) days to aspecial account to be opened by the Company in that behalf in anyscheduled bank. No unpaid dividend shall bear interest as againstthe Company.(c) Any money transferred to the unpaid dividendaccount of the Company which remains unpaid or unclaimed for aperiod of seven (7) years from the date of such transfer shall betransferred by the Company to the fund known as InvestorEducation and Protection Fund established under Section 125 ofthe Act subject to the provisions of the Act and the Rules. Anyperson claiming to be entitled to an amount may apply to theauthority constituted by the Central Government for the payment fithe money claimed.(d) The Company shall within a period ofninety (90) days of making any transfer of an amount as statedabove to the unpaid dividend account prepare a statementcontaining the names their last known addresses and the unpaiddividend to be paid to each person and place it on the website ofthe Company if any and also on any other website approved by theCentral Government for this purpose in such form manner andother particulars as may be prescribed. If any default is made intransferring the total amount referred to in sub-article (b) or anypart thereof to the unpaid dividend account of the Company it shallpay from the date of such default interest on so much of theamount as has not been transferred to the said account at the rateof twelve (12) per cent per annum and the interest accruing on suchamount shall inureto the
	1.DIVISION OF PROFITS- Subject to the rights of persons if anyentitled to Shares with special rights as to dividends all dividendsshall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid orcredited as paid on the Shares in respect whereof the dividend ispaid but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the Shares inthe Company dividends may be declared and paid according to

83	theamounts of the Shares.2. DIVIDENDS TO BE APPORTIONED-Alldividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to theamounts paid or credited as paid on the Shares during any portionor portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paidbut if any Share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank fordividend as from a particular date such Share shall rank for dividendaccordingly.
84	 RESERVE FUNDS-(a) The Board may before recommending anydividends set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums asit thinks proper as a reserve or reserves which shall at the discretionof the Board be applied for any purpose to which the profits of theCompany may be properly applied including provision for meetingcontingencies or for equalizing dividends and pending suchapplication may at the like discretion either be employed in thebusiness of the Company or be invested in such investments (otherthan Shares of the Company) as the Board may from time to timethink fit.(b) The Board may also carry forward any profits when itmay consider necessary not to divide without setting them aside asa reserve.
85	DEDUCTION OF ARREARS-Subject to the Act no Member shall beentitled to receive payment of any interest or dividend in respect ofhis Share or Shares whilst any money may be due or owing fromhim to the Company in respect of such Share or otherwisehowsoever whether alone or jointly with any other person orpersons and the Board may deduct from any dividend payable toany Members all sums of money if any presently payable by him tothe Company on account of the calls or otherwise in relation to the Shares of the Company.
86	RECEIPT OF JOINT HOLDER-Any one of two (2) or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipt for any dividends bonuses orother monies payable in respect of such Shares.
87	DIVIDEND HOW REMITTED-Any dividend interest or other moniespayable in cash in respect of Shares may be paid by electronicmode or by cheque or warrant sent through the post directed tothe registered address of the holder or in the case of joint holders tothe registered address of that one of the joint holders who is firstnamed on the Register of Members or to such person and to suchaddress as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct. Everysuch cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of theperson to whom it is sent. The Company shall not be liable for anycheque or warrant lost in transmission or for any dividend lost tothe Member or person entitled thereof by the forged endorsementof a cheque or warrant or the fraudulent recovery thereof by any other means.
88	1. DIVIDENDS NOT TO BEAR INTEREST- No dividends shall bear interest against the Company. 2. TRANSFER OF SHARES AND DIVIDENDS-Subject to the provisions of the Act any transfer of Shares shall not pass the right to any dividend declared there on before the registration of the transfer.
	Accounts
	1.WHERE BOOKS OF ACCOUNTS TO BE KEPT-The books of accountshall be kept at the Office or at such other place in India as

theBoardthinks fit in accordance with the applicable provisions of theAct.2.INSPECTION BY DIRECTORS-The books of account and booksand papers of the Company or any of them shall be open to theinspection of Directors in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Act.3.INSPECTION BY MEMBERS-The Board of Directors or any committee thereof shall from time to time determine whether andto what extent and at what times and places and under what conditions or regulations the accounts and books and documentsand registers of the Company or any of them shall be open to theinspection of the Members and no Member (not being a Director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or books ordocuments or registers of the Company except as conferred bystatute or authorised by the Board or by the resolution of the Company in General Meeting. 4. AUDITORS-Appointment reappointmentrotation removal resignation eligibility qualification disqualification remuneration powers and duties etc. of the auditorswhether statutory or internal Auditor shall be in accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Rules. 5. SERVICE OF DOCUMENTSAND NOTICE-A. MEMBERS TO NOTIFY ADDRESS IN INDIA-Each registered holder of Shares from time to time shall notify in writing to the Company such place in India to be registered as his address and such registered place of address shall for all purposes bedeemed to be his place of residence. B.SERVICE ON MEMBERSHAVING NO REGISTERED ADDRESS-If a Member has no registeredaddress in India and has not supplied to the Company any address within India for the giving of the notices to him a documentadvertised in a newspaper circulating in the neighborhood of Officeof the Company shall be deemed to be duly served to him on theday on which the advertisement appears.C.SERVICE ON PERSONSACQUIRING SHARES ON DEATH OR INSOLVENCY OF MEMBERS-Adocument may be served by the Company on the persons entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a Memberby sending it through the post in a prepaid letter addressed to them by name or by the title or representatives of the deceased assignees of the insolvent by any like description at the address (ifany) in India supplied for the purpose by the persons claiming to beso entitled or (until such an address has been so supplied) byserving the document in any manner in which the same might have been served as if the death or insolvency had notoccurred.6.PERSONS ENTITLED TO NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGSSubject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles notice of General Meeting shall be given(a) To the Members of the Companyas provided by these Articles.(b)To the persons entitled to a Sharein consequence of the death or insolvency of a Member.(c)To the Directors of the Company.(d)To the auditors for the time being of the Company. Provided that in case of Members who are jointholders notice shall be given to the joint holder who is first named on the Register of Members. 7. NOTICE BY ADVERTISEMENT-Subject to the provisions of the Act any document required to be served orsent by the Company on or to the Members or any of them and notexpressly provided for by these Articles shall be deemed to be dulyserved or sent if advertised in a newspaper circulating in the districtin which the Office is situated.8.NOTICE BY ELECTRONIC MEANSWherea document is sent by electronic mail service thereof shall be deemed to be effected properly where a Member has registered hiselectronic mail address with the Company and has intimated the Company that documents should be sent to his registered emailaddress without acknowledgement due. Provided that the Company shall provide each Member an opportunity to register hisemail address and change therein from time to time with the Company or the concerned

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		Depository.9.MEMBERS BOUND BYDOCUMENT SERVED TO PERSON FROM WHOM TITLE IS DERIVEDEveryperson who by the operation of Law transfer or other meanswhatsoever shall become entitled to any Shares shall be bound byevery document in respect of such Share which previously to hisname and address being entered in the Register of Members shallhave been duly served on or sent to the person from whom heshederived hisher title to such Share.Any notice to be given by theCompany shall be signed by the managing director or by suchDirector or Secretary (if any) or officer as the Board may appoint.The signature to any notice to be given by the Company may bewritten or printed or lithographed.
		Winding up
	90	1.Winding up when necessary will be done in accordance with the provisions of Chapter XX of the Act and other applicable Law. 2 APPLICATION OF ASSETS- Subject to the provisions of the Act as topreferential payment the assets of the Company shall on its winding up be applied in satisfaction of its liabilities pari passu and subject to such application shall be distributed among the Members according to their rights and interests in the Company.
		Indemnity
		• 1.DIRECTORS AND OTHERS RIGHT TO INDEMNITY-Subject to theprovisions of the Act and other applicable Law every Directormanager company secretary and officer of the Company shall beindemnified by the Company out of the funds of the Company topay all costs losses and expenses against any liability incurred byhimher in hisher capacity as Director manager company secretaryor officer of the Company including in relation to defending anyproceedings whether civil or criminal in which judgment is given inhisher favour or in which heshe is acquitted or in which relief isgranted to himherby the court or the tribunal.2.NOT RESPONSIBLEFOR ACTS OF OTHERS-(a)Subject to the provisions the Act noDirector manager company secretary or officer of the Companyshall be liable for the acts receipt neglects or defaults of any otherDirector or Officer or for joining in any receipt or other act forconformity or for any loss or expenses happening to the Companythrough insufficiency or deficiency of title to any property acquiredby order of the Director for or on behalf of the Company or for theinsufficiency or deficiency of any security in or upon which any ofthe moneys of the Company shall be invested or for any loss ordamage arising from the bankruptcy insolvency or tortuous act ofany person company or corporation with whom any moneyssecurities or effects shall be entrusted or deposited or for any lossoccasioned by any error of judgment or over sight in his part or for any other loss or damage or misfortune whatever which shallhappen in the execution of the duties of his office or in relationthereto unless the same happens through his own willful act ordefault. (b)Without prejudice to the generality foregoing it ishereby expressly declared that any filing fee payable or anydocument required to be filed with Registrar of Companies inrespect of any act done or required to be done by any Director orother officer by reason of his holding the said office shall be paidand borne by the Company.3.INSURANCE-The Company may takeand maintain a

91	haveacted honestly and reasonably. 4. SECRECY CLAUSE-(a)No Memberor other person (not being a Director) shall be entitled to inspectthe Companys works without the permission of the managingdirectorDirectors or to require discovery of any informationrespectively and detail of the Companys trading or any matterwhich is or may be in the nature of a trade secret history of trade orsecret process or of any matter whatsoever which may be related tothe conduct of the business of the Company and which in theopinion of the managing directorDirectors will be inexpedient inthe interest of the Members of the Company to communicate to the public. (b) Every Director managing director manager secretaryauditor trustee Members ofcommittee Officer servant agentaccountant or other persons employed in the business of the Company shall if so required by the Director before entering uponhis duties or any timeduring his term of office sign a declaration pledging himself to observe secrecy relating to alltransactions of the Company and the state of accounts and in matters relatingthereto and shallby such declaration pledge himself not to revealany of such matters which may come to hisknowledge in the discharge of his official duties except which are required so to do bytheDirectors or any meeting or by a court of Law and except so faras may be necessary in orderto comply with any of the provision of these Articles or Law.5. GENERAL POWER- Wherever in the Act it hasbeen provided that the Company shall have any right privilege orauthority or that the Company could carry out any transaction onlyif the Company is so authorised by its articles then and in that casethis Article authorises and empowers the Company to have suchrights privileges or authorities and to carry such transactions ashave been permitted by the Act without there being any specificArticle in that behalf herein provided. 6.At any point of time from the date of adoption of these Articles if these Articles are or becomecontrary to the provisions of the Act the Rules the Li
	Others
92	Subject to provision of the Companies Act rules there under thepayment of any sum or sums of money for the purpose of the Company in such manner and upon such terms and conditions inall respects as it think fit and in particular by property present orfuture or of the uncalled capital of the Company or by issue ofbonds debentures or debenture stock of the Company chargedupon all or any property of the Company or part there of both present or future including the uncalled capital for the time beingthe creation of any mortgage or charge on the undertaking of thewhole or any part of the undertaking.

Attachments				
First Subscriber (s) sheet			SUBSCRIBER SHEET AOA.pdf	
Declaration				
Pursuant to resolution no. 03	dated,	02/08/2024	I, on the behalf of Board of	
Directors, declare that following amendments have been	en adopted in A	ticle of Association:		
**The Members of the Company passed Special Resolution in the Extra-ordinary General Meeting held on 28th August, 2024 for Alteration of Articles of Association inter-alia pursuant to Companies Act, 2013.				
To be digitally signed by				
Name			VIKAS KUMAR GOYAL	
Designation		Director	Director	
DIN		00318182	00318182	
DSC				